DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AN	D SIGNALS	WBF CONVENTION CARD NCBO: EGYPT			
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				EVENT: All Events		
Usually5cards with 8-16HCP, maybe light in favorable situation	0121(1	LEAD In Partner's Suit			Category: Green		
Responses: New suit= NF; Cue bid=F1; Raises=Preempts	Suit	4 th	4 th		PLAYER 1: Ayman Azzam		
	NT	4 th	4 th		PLAYER 2: Mohamed Elbaz		
	Subseq	Present Count	Preser	nt Count		I A DAY	
	Smith signals in NT				SYSTEM SUMMARY		
	Suit Preference				GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				Major 5, 2/1=GF;1NT=F1, Bergen raises,J2NT		
1NT Overcall 2 nd : Nat 15-18; Responses: Nat	Lead	Vs. Suit	Suit Vs. NT		♣ maybe 2, 1 • usually 4, inverted minor, Checkback Stayman		
1NT Overcall 4th: 11 - 15; Responses:2C= asks for range	Ace	AKx(+)	AKx(-	+)	1NT=15-17HCP, 4suits transfer, Extended Stayman, Smolen		
	King	AK;KQ(J/10)x(+)	AKJx	(+);KQ10x(+)	Artificial 2♣, with artificial 2◆ response.		
	Queen	QJx(+) $KQx(+);QJx(+)$		Multi 2◆; either weak M			
	Jack	J10x(+);KJ10x(+)		+);AJ10x(+);KJ10x(+)	Tartan		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109x(+)	H1092	x(+),109x(+)	Aggressive preempt bids		
Jump Overcall= WJS; Responses: Cue=FG; New suit=F1	9	9x(+)			Namyats		
Unusual NT: 1x-2NT=Highest+Lowest	Hi-x	Xx; XXxx, xXxx	Xx; X	Xxx, xXxx	RKCB 3041, Splinter, Exclusion Blackwood		
	Lo-x xXx, xXXxx xXxxx xXxxx		xXXxx	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				Multi 2♦; weak in either M		
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ad Discarding	Michael Cuebid:1x-Cuebid=Higher 2suits,	1x-NT=Highest+Lowest	
Direct Cue: 1♣-2♣=Nat; 1♣/1◆-2◆=Ms, 1M-2M=oM+◆		1 Hi=Encg + Even	Hi=Even	Hi=Encg	Michael Cuebid:1x-3♣=Lower 2suits		
Jump Cue bid= asks for stopper	Suit	2 Lo=Discg + Odd	Lo= Odd	Lo=Discg	Lebensohl		
		3 Suit Preference	Suit Preference	e			
		1 Hi= Encg + Even		Hi= Encg			
VS. NT (Vs. Strong/ Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT	2 Lo=Discg + Odd		Lo= Discg			
VUL: 2 nd seat =MultiLandy Capp,4 th seat=Landy		3 Suit Preference					
NVUL: 2 nd seat = MultiLandy Capp,4 th seat=Landy	Vs NT, K	asks UB /CT, A/Q asks ATT					
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		DOI	BLES				
Dbl=T/O; NAT		D 00	DLES				
Vs2: Cue bid=asks for stopper; Jumps =Constructive, Leaping Michael		UT DOUBLES (STYLE					
Vs 3: 3m - Cuebid=Ms; 3m - 4om=om+M;	Style=12 ⁺⁺ typical shape (may vary according to vuln or position) or any 17 ⁺						
	Responses	Simple bid=0-7, jump bid=	8-10, Cue bid is	either Ms or 11++ FG			
					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUI	ENCES	
	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE (RE-)DOUBLES				1x-overcall-Pass-Pass		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Negative X	up to 5					
Nat O/C	Supportive X, XX						
	Responsive X				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON	V'T FIT ANYWHERE	
	Competitive X						
	Optional X						
OVER OPPONENTS TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Lightener 2						
1M-X-1NT/2C/2D/2H=Trf; 1M-X-2M=Weak. 1M-X-2NT=Truscott	Lead Directing X				PSYCHICS: Rare		
1m-x-3m=weak, 1m-x-2nt=weaker							
1m-x-System on							

PENING	TICK IF ARTIFI		NEG DBL THRU	Description	Responses	Subsequent Action	Passed Hand Bidding
1*		2	5*	11-21HCP maybe 2 cards	1 ◆ cld be 3; Inverted minor,	Checkback Stayman=F1; fourth suit=GF	
1•		4	5•	11-21HCP usually 4 cards	Same as 1.	Same as 1.	
1♥		5	5*	11-21 HCP + 5cards at least	2/1=GF,1NT=F1; Bergen raises; J2NT, 3NT=13-15+3cards fit,	1♥-1NT-2♣=cld be 2; 2NT=17++ any distribution, long suit trial bid; Checkback Stayman; fourth suit=GF	1NT=Nat; 2♣=Drury 4 cards; 2◆ Drury w 3 cards
1 🖍		5	5•	11-21 HCP + 5cards at least	Same as 1♥		
1NT		0		15-17HCP Balanced or Semi balanced	Stayman; Extended Stayman; Jacoby & Texas transfers; 4NT=Quant		
2*	•	0	5•	All strong hands, FG	2◆=Artificial	2♥ forces 2♠	
2•	•	0	4•	Multi; weak either 2M	V /♠ =P/C, 2NT=F; 3♣= Nat+F; 3◆= Nat+F	2◆-2NT-3♣/3♠=♥; 2◆-2NT-3◆/3♥=♠	
2♥		5	4•	weak 2 less than opening	2NT=F1; any minor=P/C		
2*		5	4•	weak 2 less than opening	♠ bid=to play, 2NT=F1;any minor=P/C	Nat	
2NT		0	5•	20-21HCP Balanced or Semi balanced	Puppet; Trf; 3♠ forces 3NT	Nat	
3Any		6		Natural Preempts	New suit= F1	Nat	
3NT		0		Solid 7 cards in minor	♣/◆= P/C		_
4.	•	0		7/8 ♥ with 8-9 playing tricks, maybe 2A	4◆ = slam interest	Slam Approach And	Conventions
4•	•	0		7/8 ♠ with 8-9 playing tricks, maybe 2A	4♥ = slam interest	Splinter, Cue bid=1 st or 2 nd round Control RKCB 304152; 6Aces if 2 suits agreed	
4♥		7		Preempt		Exclusive Blackwood	
44		7		Preempt		Queen Trump Ask Grand Slam Force 5NT = Pick a slam	
4NT		0		Blackwood		JIVI — I ICK a Slaili	